

Q Calculation for dielectric loaded SW cavity in TM-01p mode

WF-188
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O) Must define bessel functions this way - it is a quirk of mathcad.

$$J_0(x) := \text{if}(\text{Im}(x)=0, J_0(x), I_0(\text{Im}(x))) \quad Y_0(x) := \text{if}(\text{Im}(x)=0, Y_0(x), K_0(\text{Im}(x)))$$

$$J_1(x) := \text{if}(\text{Im}(x)=0, J_1(x), I_1(\text{Im}(x))) \quad Y_1(x) := \text{if}(\text{Im}(x)=0, Y_1(x), K_1(\text{Im}(x)))$$

$$\text{TOL} := 10^{-10}$$

I) Cylindrical Standing Wave Cavity

Inner radius	Longitudunal mode	Material Constants	Constants
$a := 0.003 \text{ m}$	$p := 3$	$\kappa := 20.0$	$\epsilon_0 := 8.854187817 \cdot 10^{-12}$
frequency	$v_p := 1.0 \cdot c$	$\tan\delta := 10^{-4}$	$c := 2.99792485 \cdot 10^8$
			$\mu_0 := 4 \cdot \pi \cdot 10^{-7}$
$f_0 := 11.424 \cdot 10^9$			
$\omega_0 := 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_0$	$\lambda_g := \frac{v_p}{f_0}$	$\lambda_g = 0.0262423394$	
$L := p \cdot \frac{\lambda_g}{2}$	$L = 0.0393635091$	$k_z := p \cdot \frac{\pi}{L}$	$R_s(\omega) := \sqrt{\frac{\mu_0 \cdot \omega}{\sigma \cdot 2}}$
			$E_0 := 10^6$
			$R_s(\omega_0) = 0.0281288215$
$\gamma_1 := \omega_0 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{c^2} - \frac{1}{v_p^2}}$	$\gamma_2 := \omega_0 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\kappa}{c^2} - \frac{1}{v_p^2}}$		
			$\gamma_2 = 1043.6481827323 \quad \gamma_1 = 0$

II) Starting with following functions

$$f1(x, y) := Y_0(x \cdot \gamma_2) \cdot J_0(y \cdot \gamma_2) - J_0(x \cdot \gamma_2) \cdot Y_0(y \cdot \gamma_2)$$

$$f2(x, y) := Y_0(x \cdot \gamma_2) \cdot J_1(y \cdot \gamma_2) - J_0(x \cdot \gamma_2) \cdot Y_1(y \cdot \gamma_2)$$

$$qx := a, 0.0031..0.005$$

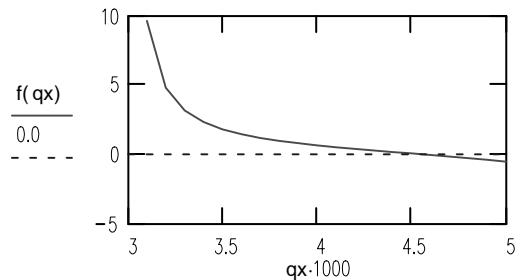
$$f(x) := \frac{f2(x, a)}{f1(x, a)} \cdot 1 - \frac{\gamma_2}{\kappa} \cdot \text{if}\left(|\gamma_1| = 0, \frac{a}{2}, \frac{J_1(a \cdot \gamma_1)}{|\gamma_1| \cdot J_0(a \cdot \gamma_1)}\right)$$

$$z := 0.004$$

$$b := \text{root}(f(z), z)$$

$$b \cdot 1000 = 4.5670098782$$

$$b = 0.0045670099$$



III) **r < a** Peak values (i.e. time dependence = 1) of the field.

$$E_{z1}(r, z) := E_0 \cdot J_0(r \cdot \gamma_1) \cdot \cos(k_z \cdot z)$$

$$B_{\theta 1}(r, z) := -\left(\frac{\omega_0}{c^2}\right) \cdot E_0 \cdot \cos(k_z \cdot z) \cdot \text{if}\left(|\gamma_1| = 0, \frac{r}{2}, \frac{J_1(r \cdot \gamma_1)}{|\gamma_1|}\right)$$

$$E_{r1}(r, z) := k_z \cdot E_0 \cdot \sin(k_z \cdot z) \cdot \text{if}\left(|\gamma_1| = 0, \frac{r}{2}, \frac{J_1(r \cdot \gamma_1)}{|\gamma_1|}\right)$$

a < r < b Peak values (i.e. time dependence = 1) of the field.

$$E_{z2}(r, z) := E_0 \cdot J_0(a \cdot \gamma_1) \cdot \frac{f1(b, r)}{f1(b, a)} \cdot \cos(k_z \cdot z)$$

$$B_{\theta 2}(r, z) := -\left(\frac{\omega_0 \cdot \kappa}{\gamma_2 \cdot c^2}\right) \cdot E_0 \cdot J_0(a \cdot \gamma_1) \cdot \frac{f2(b, r)}{f1(b, a)} \cdot \cos(k_z \cdot z)$$

$$E_{r2}(r, z) := \frac{k_z}{|\gamma_2|} \cdot E_0 \cdot J_0(a \cdot \gamma_1) \cdot \frac{f2(b, r)}{f1(b, a)} \cdot \sin(k_z \cdot z)$$

IV) Stored Energy -----> Recall: $U_{\text{tot}} = U_e(t) + U_m(t) = U_e(t=0) = \text{constant}$

$$U_{\text{vac}} := \frac{1}{2} \cdot \epsilon_0 \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot \int_0^L \int_0^a r \cdot (E_{z1}(r, z)^2 + E_{r1}(r, z)^2) dr dz$$

$$U_{\text{vac}} = 0.0000026225$$

$$U_{\text{diel}} := \frac{1}{2} \cdot \kappa \cdot \epsilon_0 \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot \int_0^L \int_a^b r \cdot (E_{z2}(r, z)^2 + E_{r2}(r, z)^2) dr dz$$

$$U_{\text{diel}} = 0.0000286911$$

$$100 \cdot \frac{U_{\text{vac}}}{U_{\text{diel}}} = 9.1404966465$$

$$U_{\text{tot}} := U_{\text{vac}} + U_{\text{diel}}$$

$$U_{\text{tot}} = 0.0000313136$$

V) Power Lost per rf cycle in cavity walls

$$\text{-----} \rightarrow I^2 R = 0.5 * R * \text{Int}[H^2 dS] = 0.5 * R * \mu_0^{-2} * \text{Int}[B^2 dS]$$

$$P_{\text{outer}} := \frac{1}{2} \cdot R_s(\omega_0) \cdot \frac{1}{\mu_0^2} \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot \int_0^L b \cdot B_{\theta 2}(b, z)^2 dz$$

$$P_{\text{outer}} = 791.5085393964$$

$$P_{\text{ends}} := 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot R_s(\omega_0) \cdot \frac{1}{\mu_0^2} \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot \left(\int_0^a r \cdot B_{\theta 1}(r, 0)^2 dr + \int_a^b r \cdot B_{\theta 2}(r, 0)^2 dr \right)$$

$$P_{\text{ends}} = 71.2264536779$$

$$P_{\text{tot}} := P_{\text{outer}} + P_{\text{ends}}$$

$$P_{\text{tot}} = 862.7349930742$$

VI) Q Calculation

$$Q_{\text{diel}} := \frac{U_{\text{tot}}}{U_{\text{diel}}} \cdot \frac{1}{\tan \delta}$$

$$Q_{\text{diel}} = 10914.0496646535$$

$$Q_{\text{Cu}} := \frac{\omega_0 \cdot U_{\text{tot}}}{P_{\text{tot}}}$$

$$Q_{\text{Cu}} = 2605.2787105191$$

$$Q_{\text{tot}} := \frac{1}{\frac{1}{Q_{\text{Cu}}} + \frac{1}{Q_{\text{diel}}}}$$

$$Q_{\text{tot}} = 2103.2214358434$$

VII) Plot the 3 field components of the TM_01p SW cavity

$$a = 0.003 \quad b = 0.0045670099$$

$$L = 0.0393635091$$

$$Ez(r, z) := \text{if}(r < a, E_{z1}(r, z), E_{z2}(r, z)) \quad B\theta(r, z) := \text{if}(r < a, B_{\theta1}(r, z), B_{\theta2}(r, z))$$

$$Er(r, z) := \text{if}(r < a, E_{r1}(r, z), E_{r2}(r, z))$$

$$zk := 0, 0.0001..L$$

$$rk := 0, 0.0001..b$$

